



**UN FOOD  
CONFERENCE**  
University of Belgrade  
**210<sup>th</sup> Anniversary**  
OCTOBER 5-6 2018

**PROGRAM  
I  
ZBORNIK RADOVA**

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&  
Book of Abstracts*

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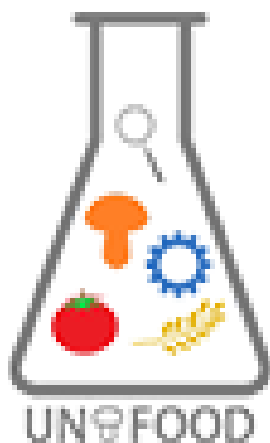
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# UNIFood Conference

October 5-6 2018 University of Belgrade **210th Anniversary**



## USMENE PREZENTACIJE SEKCIJSKA PREDAVANJA

**Datum (Date): Petak (Friday), 5.10.2018.**

**Mesto (Place): Rektorat BU, Studentski trg, 1 Rectory building, Hall I floor**

16-18h Sala 8 (Hall 8)	<b>SEKCIJA (SECTION): FOOD AND HEALTH</b>	Moderatori: Prof. Dr Ljiljana Gojković-Bukarica, Prof. Dr Jelena Lozo  Moderators: Prof. Dr Ljiljana Gojković-Bukarica, Prof. Dr Jelena Lozo
16:00-16:15	Razvoj prirodne boje za hranu zasnovane na antocijaninima dobijenim iz epikarpa <i>Prunus spinosa</i> L.  Development of a natural anthocyanin-based food colorant obtained from the fruit epicarp of <i>Prunus spinosa</i> L.  <i>Sekcijsko predavanje (Sectional Lecture)</i>	<b>Barros (Leichtweis et al)</b>  Politehnički institut Braganca i direktor Centra za istraživanje (CIMO), Braganca, Portugal. Direktor Mountain Research Centra (CIMO), Bragança, Portugalija  Centro de Investigação de Montanha (CIMO), Instituto Politécnico de Bragança, Bragança, Portugal
16:15-16:25	Polifenol vina, rezveratrol širi renalnu arteriju dijabetičnog pacova aktivacijom vaskularnih kalijumovih kanala  Wine polyphenol, resveratrol produces relaxation of isolated renal artery of diabetic rats by activation of vascular potassium channels	<b>Gojković-Bukarica et al.</b>  Institut za farmakologiju, kliničku farmakologiju i toksikologiju, Medicinski fakultet, Univerzitet Beograd  Institute of Pharmacology, Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology, Medical Faculty, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia
16:25-16:35	Dijetarni antocijani i njihovi metaboliti snižavaju adheziju i diapedezu monocita preko mehanizama koji regulišu permeabilnost endotelnih ćelija  Dietary anthocyanins and their metabolites lower monocyte adhesion and diapedesis through mechanisms that regulate endothelial cell permeability	<b>Krga et al.</b>  Centar izuzetne vrednosti u oblasti istraživanja ishrane i metabolizma, Institut za Medicinska Istraživanja, Univerzitet u Beogradu, Beograd, Srbija;  Francuski nacionalni institut za agronomska istraživanja, Univerzitet Klermon Overnja, Klermon Feran, Francuska;



HZ1 / FH1

# UNIFood Conference

Predavanje i usmene prezentacije u okviru sekcija/Lecture and oral presentation within sections  
HRANA I ZDRAVLJE / FOOD AND HEALTH

SEKCIJSKO PREDAVANJE SECTION LECTURES



## Development of a natural anthocyanin-based food colorant obtained from the fruit epicarp of *Prunus spinosa* L.

Maria G. Leichtweis<sup>a,d</sup>, Carla Pereira<sup>a</sup>, M. A. Prieto<sup>a,b</sup>, Maria Filomena Barreiro<sup>a,c</sup>, Ilton José Baraldi<sup>d</sup>, Lillian Barros<sup>a</sup>, Isabel C.F.R. Ferreira<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Centro de Investigação de Montanha (CIMO), Instituto Politécnico de Bragança, Campus de Santa Apolónia, 5300-253 Bragança, Portugal; <sup>b</sup>Nutrition and Bromatology Group, Faculty of Food Science and Technology, University of Vigo, Ourense Campus, E32004 Ourense, Spain; <sup>c</sup>Laboratory of Separation and Reaction Engineering – Laboratory of Catalysis and Materials (LSRE-LCM), Polytechnic Institute of Bragança, Campus Santa Apolónia, 5300-253 Bragança, Portugal; <sup>d</sup>Departamento Acadêmico de Alimentos (DAALM), Universidade Tecnológica Federal do Paraná, Campus Medianeira, 85884-000, Paraná, Brasil.

*Prunus spinosa* L. is a wild shrub with bitter and astringent fruits with poor commercial value. Nevertheless, they are rich sources of anthocyanins, more specifically cyanidin 3-rutinoside and peonidin 3-rutinoside, which are concentrated in the epicarp. These compounds possess recognized colouring properties and have been increasingly explored for substitution of artificial colorants, for being safer alternatives. In this context, the present work aimed to develop an anthocyanin-based food colorant obtained from *P. spinosa* fruit epicarp. The conditions that maximize the extraction were optimized, comparing heat (HAE) and ultrasound (UAE) assisted extraction techniques. For that purpose, a response surface methodology was applied, using a circumscribed central composite design with three variables and five levels, being the relevant variables time, temperature (HAE) or power (UAE), and ethanol concentration. The anthocyanin compounds were quantified by HPLC-DAD-ESI/MS. Furthermore, the bioactivity of the optimal extract was assessed through antioxidant, antimicrobial, and cytotoxic activity assays. UAE was the most efficient method, under optimal conditions of  $5.0 \pm 0.2$  min,  $400 \pm 32$  W, and  $48 \pm 3\%$  ethanol, where the extraction yield was  $68.60 \pm 2.1\%$ , with a total anthocyanin content of  $18 \pm 2$  mg/g (dried extracted residue-basis) and  $11.8 \pm 0.8$  mg/g (dried epicarp-basis). Additionally, these response values were slightly improved when the solid-to-liquid ratio effect at the optimal conditions in a dose-response format was tested, showing a steady decreasing pattern in the range of 5 to 250 g/L. Regarding bioactive properties, the obtained extract presented antioxidant activity, with  $EC_{50}$  values of  $204.22 \pm 0.02$   $\mu\text{g/mL}$  for the TBARS assay and  $296 \pm 4$  and  $509 \pm 3$   $\mu\text{g/mL}$  for OxHLIA method at 60 and 120 min of reaction, respectively; and antimicrobial properties, allowing the growth inhibition of 9 bacteria strains of public health interest in concentrations from 2.5 to 20 mg/mL. Besides, the obtained extract did not show hepatotoxic effects on a porcine liver primary cell culture (PLP2), being thus safe for incorporation into foodstuff. Lastly, the anthocyanin-based extract was introduced in a traditional Brazilian confectionary product, “beijinho”, where its colouring capacity was confirmed.

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